

VIRGIN WORDS



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The English translation of Hildegard's *Lingua ignota*

Hildegard of Bingen, the infamous abbess of medieval Germany, continues to speak to us today as a poet, prophet, composer, artist, natural scientist, and healer: recordings of her hauntingly ethereal compositions are a staple of any "Pre-Classical" and "Early Music" sections of well-stocked music stores; she's left us drawings and descriptions of angelic visions that are as surreal and compelling as anything in the Christian canon this side of Patmos; and her belief in the divine healing properties of plants is being echoed in the homeopathy movements of today.

What sets her apart from her contemporary clerical visionaries goes beyond the fact that she was a female working in an imposingly male field. The thing that jumps out -- for me, at least -- is that every aspect of her work is so *Hildegardian*. Her music seems to be the abstract dance of the ideas in her writings. Her writings speak of a "God" and "Jesus" that have an almost magical, fairy-tale freshness that I haven't experienced since I was in kindergarten at my Catholic grade school. Her Hildegardian-ness spans the various arts in such a way that leaps beyond the barrier-breaking ideals of post-modernism -- and it was all done well over 300 years before Albrecht Durer and Leonardo turned themselves into European brand names.

Hildegard boiled down the spirit of this essence when she penned the *Lingua ignota*, a glossary of over 1000 nouns of an angelic language. In this work, she names everything, from God, to aspects of the church, family, and society, to trees, parts of the body, birds, and insects -- again with the freshness of a mystical, female Adam giving everything in Paradise its nomenclature in a pre-Hebrew tongue. Jeffrey T. Schnapp suggests that Hildegard's glossary allows names and nouns to "simply radiate their meanings and interconnections, without ever having to decline into the carnivalesque world of pronouns, verbs, predicates, modifiers or adjectives," a situation that is certainly *apropos* of her "virgin" language.

Whether the word list was actually an intellectual game, an inside joke, or sincerely divine, Hildegard plainly admitted to Pope Anastasius IV that she had been inspired by God "to form unknown letters, and utter an unknown language, and to resound with melody its many tones." Hildegard scholar Barbara Newman theorizes that the unknown language, with its accompanying alphabet, was linked to Hildegard's music and the mystical life of her community of clergy

and followers. Her sisterhood in Rupertsberg was renowned for its unorthodox rites and traditions, most notably the "tiaras" that Hildegard designed for her nuns to wear:

"...a virgin's head would be covered with a white veil, because of the radiant-white robe that human beings had in paradise, and lost. On her head would be a circlet with three colors conjoined into one — an image of the Trinity — and four roundels attached: the one on the forehead showing the lamb of God, that on the right a cherub, that on the left an angel, and on the back a human being — all these inclining towards the Trinity. This emblem, granted to me, will proclaim blessings to God, because he had clothed the first man in radiant brightness."

As with every entry in the virgin language, God, Paradise, and Virginity are free to "radiate their meanings." Hildegard has left us this seemingly inexplicable glossary to re-discover the world that she saw with the same delicate touch of imagination that she was blessed with.

References

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A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	K	L	M
Y	G	z	z	p	z	z	z	x	z	z	*
N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	X	z	z	z
g	z	g	q	r	z	z	u	z	z	z	z



algona God
 alegana angel
 zialena saint
 ilionex savior
 diouella devil
 leparix spirit
 inlmoia human
 fur man
 vanix woman
 peuearrex patriarch
 korcinthio prophet
 falschin peer
 eonala apostle
 lmschjol martyr
 sanzuer confessor
 vrizoll virgin
 jugiza widow

pangizo penitent
 kulaphaxur ancestor
 phaxur grandfather
 puserix father
 maix mother
 kilzpaoverix stepfather
 kilzmaix stepmother
 ocizixia son
 bilzactria stepson
 ilmazkil infant
 zaina boy, child
 zimzial juvenile
 bischinix adolescent
 malknux elder
 fronix brother
 mikilix sister
 peuxox paternal uncle
 fanschol maternal uncle
 plenixa friend
 malzila aunt
 funschjol son-in-law
 liaxix daughter-in-law
 zimbia mother-in-law
 scals father-in-law
 henix grandchild
 foetna husband
 kawela wife
 loiffol family, clan, people
 hochata blind person
 nosinx deaf person
 lizain poor-eyesighted

scinix stammerer
 kelix lioper
 scuphix mute
 kollana lame person
 parixix impotent
 phanzichin addict
 ellixix stomach ache
 stragux paralytic
 pasixio leper
 renagia, taligia tongue
 holi head
 forschial face
 ambila back of head
 frenz vertebrae
 faelaz skull
 farulix scalp
 curil brain
 xidnachel cerebellum
 ocala crown of head
 oteruninxia forehead
 amzil neck
 guda back of neck
 ornax hair
 mifischa head of hair
 ornaxixix lock of hair
 lasinx single hair
 criberanz head of hair, long
 hair
 luzela eye
 fonix pupil
 larpomphila eyeball

luzernalx eyesocket
 luzziliet eyelash
 luzziminspiex eyelid
 pilsemia eyebrow
 vguwix tear
 oir ear
 eirungulzel earwax
 oirchamiell ear cartilage
 haecutli nose
 nazuxirix nostril
 haecumliell nose cartilage
 pusinxia nasal mucus
 wisanza cheek
 malaz jaw
 scamlin temple
 monix mouth
 calxim lip
 oalix jawbone
 maletinosinx lower lip
 vimzial gums
 malakix tooth
 oinxmalakix molar
 guixia maw, throat
 framix uvula
 guxia, kolaxia throat
 firanz saliva
 kolecraxiz Adam's apple
 koletabelaz neck
 maletin chin
 viriscal beard
 xixia mustache

dulsials face, countenance
 scalzio shoulder
 scalntila shoulderblade
 jurix armpit
 branxel arm
 discol muscle
 lagurix elbow
 jurstanix forearm
 hlizal wrist
 vxial hand
 zirix finger
 plael thumb
 conix knuckles
 saiziox fingernail
 pidago fingerprint
 magux flat
 benizacia right side
 alilasa left side
 warixa wart, scab
 galich limb
 burbelscal torso
 burbefelex chest
 lanlscal breast
 veriazoll stomach
 strangulia navel
 ciziel kidney
 luncxoall thigh
 eplrizan abdomen
 tilzia belly
 schidai one's side
 kosinzia rib

rimzlol back
 scorinx heart
 jeurix liver
 mollix lung
 scauril esophagus
 alperix spleen
 idlix gallbladder
 glols small kidney
 vngulzol fat
 vizzela bowels
 darix intestines
 buisax bladder
 fluans urine
 rablianz blood



suinx sweet
 deradel buttocks
 vuolix rump
 zixar anus
 meglix feces
 cresenda penis ("male limb")
 viridix testicles
 llix gland
 alnaglizia clitoris ("protected gland")
 frugizians vagina ("shame")
 crotch leg
 boll lower
 clifoux bone
 crunlix shin
 schiacrunlix shinbone
 monenlix calf
 millich marrow
 tabelalix vein
 croulix ankle
 vxzola heel
 furix sole
 misaux toe
 fucal foot
 raxul broche, scar
 hoelinx disease
 minacel ulcer
 abilix bladder infection
 mull poison
 acirinx plague
 panix leprosy

bezelum skin disease
 ruschila, monzil itch
 kellonix pope
 karinx cardinal
 arrezephollanz archbishop
 enphollanz bishop
 scallo cleric
 scalzido, kolacanz priest
 belzior, zaulonx deacon
 tilzeulnox subdeacon
 zincol acolyte
 scurinx exorcist
 hlacalnols lector
 oriezlo porter, doorman,
 gatekeeper
 gaulnz chancellor
 prouex provost
 kanellix cantor
 luechil sacristan
 agizinx schoolmaster
 agilarchinix teacher
 alixindan student
 luncchal disciple
 larchizix scribe
 abiol abbot
 sparix prior
 morixia monk
 reimoux nun
 phalischer cloistered nun or
 monk
 orinechiel hermit

ophelin temple
 monachia monastery
 crida church
 clainso monastery, convent
 mixiabla oratory
 prais chorus
 kaldo inner chapel, shrine,
 sanctuary
 zidnall portico
 onesia door
 hixiol double doors
 tixil lintel, threshold
 scollos upper threshold
 poimix doorpost
 gallos, galentia door hinge
 sparixia lock
 ploxix key
 pazimil bolt, bar
 blaimonx foundation
 staurinx stone, rock
 kalirinx square, squared
 stone
 michzio cement
 kolezin sand
 branzin chalk
 ronxis balance, level
 gunaschula wall
 stirphenis pavement
 kolinxia column
 fuschaliox ground/base wall
 plilix capital

diorens vault, arch
 sinziol protective roof, arch
 bilidie tomb, vault
 phalidix apse
 larschil analogue
 dinlox throne, platform
 tronischia bishop's throne
 staltichotx altar
 gramixal step
 blanzio ciborium
 sanctous crypt, tomb
 sinxrix spiral staircase
 pharisch cone
 tonixma little bell
 clomschol bell
 zela rope
 dixix ring
 collnako paneled ceiling
 phalla painting
 umbrizio roof
 gorinx beam
 scilox, pidamox board,
 plank
 xiloxion parapet
 lamisch brick
 tonxion shingle
 farischomil gable
 mikixzela vent
 abixia house
 talixima wall, barrier

phibixma container, box,
 capsule
 spansrix Kirchweike (anniv. of
 a church's consecration)
 lunzikol cross
 milizamix image, icon
 timxalox censer
 donix incense box
 phamkil wax
 dilisch fat, tallow
 xiximixa oil
 kinchxia, phamziolox candle
 kinchsculle candelabra
 lutzanz oil lamp
 opinxia torch, candle
 scurinx flame
 bulixia pyx
 molexix wafer, host
 amoxia eucharist
 vaschiro eucharist cup
 pamixix paten
 phixrixia small pipe, fistula,
 test tube
 phixiol urn, bucket
 sparixin palm frond
 phaxia bottle, ampule
 libixamox book
 kixxanxilibix missal
 gonxio lectionary
 lizimxilibix gospel book
 musgal graduate book



bugezol antiphon book
 jamischix hymnal
 guximinx collection
 schinlechonx psalter, psalm
 book
 amxillix homily
 mummixalibix morning book
 titilix breviary
 buenz antiphon
 dunax responsory
 brax verse
 onox canticle
 guxinx contribution
 minischonx capital
 scaxina undertunic
 amlixima liturgical shoulder-
 cloth
 tixxia liturgical tunic

xixxon belt, sash, chastity
 belt
 eiximia liturgical hand-towel
 tunchxial stole, sash
 eculnix robe, gown
 ximixa Mass hut
 pazidol pallium
 xinfroxia liturgical sandals
 palox mitre
 kolgira bishop's staff/crook
 minschal banner
 tilifala carpet, rug
 equamei curtain
 xinkia handle
 kochchol silk
 Inhecola hand towel
 perexiliuz, rischol king
 peranz prince
 scaltixio palatine, imperial
 malxiens count
 scardux duke
 xiens earl
 xichxiens lawman
 kinchxial attorney, defender
 tronxial patron
 crimxial vizier
 gazio troop, troops
 sarxia legion, army, horde
 glosinx battle front
 iurix judge
 filisch courtier

ximsitanaa army
 viliscal people of a nation
 dulschilix crowd
 kanchadol expedition,
 campaign
 kanail military service,
 training
 xilix compardon
 duratel soldier, knight
 perexim indentured slave
 culiginx manager,
 administrator
 dexta officer, official
 cilixio guarantor, sponsor
 frakola houseguest
 milxonix cupbearer
 goepilixix yard-master,
 court-master
 spaninx miller
 buschibol baker
 lifalol cook
 blischiix dish of food
 dirischil drink
 scetlixio cook
 schiraxion treasurer
 garginx gardener
 larginchiix artist
 sporinxio country-person
 stuxior farmer
 gogglixil mower
 dillimischol reaper

planximor vinegrower
 boxilix herdsman
 garaxin swineherd
 vixxenz male driver
 ecalixix shepherd
 eunchxil shoemaker
 lelixia tanner
 gulxiens potter
 loimacho wool worker
 scablix fisher
 figirex painter
 xmaletix blacksmith
 xawerix goldsmith
 bislixix silversmith
 xunchxialdol money changer
 fraxtiox usurer
 folicio merchant,
 businessman



firmuxix stonemason
 baulrix weaver
 anirix captain
 scilmiol seaman
 doulixio carpenter
 moruxio butcher
 dalecil grocer, retailer
 borchxil customs agent
 gaurialo fiddle/lyre player
 scamixio actor, mime
 baleulina joker
 lizo dancer
 xiruxenix whore
 malulixia prostitute
 ciluinx traveling magician
 xuxchil loudmouth, gossip
 malxisplara detractor
 scorinxin whisperer,
 mutterer
 solchdamix flatterer
 fugixio drunkard
 dolamix gourmet
 bizloix drinker
 xiccionix criminal, bandit
 xibinx robber
 xirtimanz thief
 delexio dwarf
 logixkai giant
 durxiuans attendant, retinue
 oirichal trumpeter

fulscalolia fowler, bird-trapper
 beluala hunter
 kolalualo dealer, trader
 viniscollua middleman, transferer
 razinthis translator
 sparfolia, vrisettin scout, spy
 sabonzio archer
 clolia gentleman, master
 salzia lady, mistress
 subiso farmhand, slave
 scalmiza farm-maid, milkmaid, slave girl
 perzinua stranger, foreigner
 pazua native
 primischol free man
 balachur beloved one, "my own"
 scalgonua bondman, porter
 dilalo day
 scaurin night
 dizol Sunday
 discula Monday
 munixa Tuesday
 alexia Wednesday
 miratall Thursday
 haurixpla Friday
 horzka Saturday
 limix light
 conchala darkness, night

lonzix shadow, shade
 vaccina week
 lolao month
 aill year
 scalo early, morning
 pinchul late, afternoon
 mummizua tomorrow, morning
 aluarta January
 scantido February
 omischo March
 aminao April
 tirixinthio May
 archindolia June
 zigions July
 gargischol August
 scandidua September
 oscilana October
 hollecha November
 denizama December
 ginschina first
 scolua third
 anischia sixth
 joinla ninth
 kallidua evening
 nusचना clothing, outfit
 dunexia shirt
 obirlecha sleeve
 fugenis hose, pants
 laochua leggings
 zizinel satchel

foxix strap
 dilullea leather boot
 bizeria small boot
 lopelidax shoe
 slachlon spurs
 zazimoz belt
 morschia leather
 scatill skirt, tunic
 regazid skin, pelt
 scilia cowl, hood
 marenda hair blanket/shirt
 canzio coat, cover
 ganguzia, curchoria cap
 kanscho hat
 scolua mark
 lincha pound
 mazana knife
 blanchil butcher knife
 spanzol hammer
 miska pliers, pincers
 zalia file
 zimlachil saw
 gaxim chisel
 scanpla grindstone
 biminzata, acilia hatchet, axe
 blinchala hoe, pickaxe
 kalziga garden-knife
 sculix, blancha awl, bodkin
 zamziel stylus
 kanfur hook
 branzula pole, staff

zizam bowl, dish, plate
 zuinta woodworker's plane
 xizim compass, circle
 bogix drill
 sonx hoe, mattock
 milzimzia sieve, sifter
 karina kettle, tank
 nochzido saucepan
 lachzim fork
 ochala rake
 spirilaim scythe
 zinzia sickle
 galschiria, zichrimil double-axe
 sconx shovel
 grogezim coal
 banchzenua bellows bag
 bumbetia wagon
 zimix bar, rail
 gugizia axle, axis
 stiglena wheel
 buchala hub
 reldias stanchion
 caemel, furant part, load, trucking unit
 lachiaxin storehouse, reserve
 ranchil plow
 scolmiz, zigina, zina
 plowshare
 gankida, scaleis, umblenax
 wasteland

golziol silo
 halziina field, acre
 lauziminisa earth
 creiza land
 samzia property
 giganz funded land,
 benefitory
 gauschlin writing room,
 studie
 hauschiaz horn, ink-horn
 bilischiz ink
 banziaz feather, plume
 ariaz lima, chalk
 schunz pumice
 straulinaz line, pole
 bulschalz lead
 branschiaz parchment
 guachiaz press, squeezer
 luschanz tin, pewter
 klintindiaz saffron
 schamiz tablet, blackboard
 briaimaz styku
 gaulmiz compass
 rasilanz pipe, pole
 zlachel sink
 gozionz goldsmith's tool
 stalinz wool
 bianeching lead wire
 ploniz loom, weaving tool
 buuinz chest
 alegrinz capsule, box

giximiz crate
 gurez flux
 biriz tow
 ruzimiaz distaff
 lischun spindle
 erdeiz spinner
 nazimanz yarn, thread
 alimz reel, bobbin
 variziz yarn-hook
 nulisz needle
 zischunz thimble
 dinz money bag, pouch
 balz cloth
 schauger skirt lining
 schirzun patch
 teniz clothing
 samiz work clothes,
 uniform
 nasunz net
 naschiz linen
 melaz rip, scrap
 hotibalz shawl
 oirubruin jewelry
 macron necklace
 gragischon bracelet
 haurizin ring
 curizan border, braid
 morusela leather pants
 galixima leather helmet/cap
 acutiz medallion, disk
 dillizana sword

xanchur leather band
 xichiz hilt, handle
 gouniz pin
 schuniz sheath
 raiz border/edge of a shield
 ruzianz weapon
 squair arc
 grizianz sinew
 bealiz bolt
 blaschanz point
 buzion, plischinanz arrow
 cuschin hoe, mattock
 spalun shaft
 berich stretcher
 amizdel armor, item of armor
 french rein
 epurz frame, moulding
 zinuel wire
 luczra toolshed
 boliz tannery
 schunanz silt
 bizbio nail
 kailamanz wine-press
 asbuz press
 gluciminz vat
 gulsch tub, pail, bucket
 rargulaz brush
 flanchianz razor, knife
 burakaldiz plowshare
 gaciz money, tender
 cortzin quarter of a city,

neighborhood
 aschuans bucket
 famigol vessel, container
 schuldemiz tub
 husic pot, can
 gugurez material, cloth
 gulginz funnel
 omvadin ring, circle
 laminic cask, barrel
 placz bottom, ground
 bubenz runner
 zuchizer bunghole
 scifanz faucet, tap
 luschinaz grape juice
 vischoreiz wine
 bricdriz beer
 cherin grains, cereals
 anic hops
 baczanz malt
 vischunil wine garden
 stogin vine
 maziaz, allschot bunch of
 grapes
 brisians beer grain
 cuschul wine
 splinz stake, post
 scrutz fence
 stameiz stick
 planixanz yard
 coezimanz house
 colidaz living room

stoinz bathroom
 kalchixinz pantry, cellar
 gauachulix chambers,
 boudoir
 starix stable
 pinchax crib, manger
 dullric toilet
 zamula inner chambers
 olirinachians barn
 danis site, space, park
 susinna shovel
 sculla pike
 spaulx sickle
 raizolx straw
 gugunix chaff
 vrallechix hay
 bauzinix fodder
 bonalims stove
 burlalindix fire
 flagur flame
 bulnx lumber, tinder
 lischians branch, trunk
 zinada ash
 amolic pot, saucepan
 cranischil pitcher, mug
 pruiuanx tankard, stein
 girusachax grill
 acholl saucer
 feleix spoon, ladle
 beordi cup, mug
 nanxolx goblet

blizbin lunch
 biblbaix table wine
 buxix bowl, basin
 sulxel water
 maschlidulx salad
 melxinas meat
 melxits honey
 agruix mustard
 parrelx bread
 pufela flat bread
 exulzell cake, pie, tart
 scruphinx donut
 lamischix fir tree
 pazimba medlar tree
 schalmindibux almond tree
 bauschux maple tree
 hamischa adler tree
 laisocia lime tree
 scolbus boxwood tree
 gramzibux chestnut tree
 scolca beech, rose hip
 bumbirich hazel tree
 xainzabux quince tree
 gruzimbux cherry tree
 culmendlabux cherry seed
 guskalibux Italian oak
 giganzibux fig tree
 bizarmol ash tree
 xamalia beech tree
 schomochla spruce tree
 clemzibux laurel tree



genixia perennial plant
 xaschibux anatic tree
 schamlinibux juniper tree
 pomzix apple tree
 mitamabux black mulberry
 tree
 burschiabux broom tree
 laschiabux mountain ash tree
 golinzia plane tree
 opamichibux peach tree
 xirumzibux pear tree
 burzimbux plum tree
 gineldia pine tree
 nolonx swamp tree
 lomexhix, scolax, wagixian
 willow tree
 emalzibux knotgrass
 vischobux yew tree
 gullibux birch tree

schirobux maple tree
 onschibux oak tree
 muzimibux nut tree
 gisgix caltrop, thistle
 lizlrox brier, bramble bush
 ginulx reed
 ausix hemlock tree/pipe
 florisea baham
 xizrix cinnamon
 crichlal cardamom
 dixiams sweetwood
 lenischa Christmas rose
 muzimla nutmeg
 guigla galangal
 gareixa clove
 kunn lemon
 barchin ginger
 crilachla laurel, bay leaf
 xasqual pepper
 galigix caraway
 culgela maybell
 garzama yarrow
 magisuna, garwurins
 hellebore
 bruschla centaury
 kirischla gentian
 axda sugar
 ocukurix celandine
 xichio plantain
 glechia daisy
 plieschia pollen

dugrus bloodroot
 boulsia, spitz impatiens
 aizia chard
 cuz poppy
 cauzia cress
 granke cranewill, geranium
 balenzia southernwood
 pabruz pepper herb
 ruzia rose
 chortschia lily
 menischia agrimony
 schilais sage
 rais rue
 garoz hyssop
 liniz lavender
 guriz, curtez millet, sorghum
 fulzia marigold
 dixia diptam
 ostris mullein
 gauriz ground vine
 nischil catnip
 luschia loyage
 grischoi savory
 agonzia columbine
 maschin valerian
 framiz angelica
 grimizia turnip, beet
 daschia amica
 kardna lovegrass
 briunz fennel
 perschli benedictine

samschal snail
 fenisgrosz houseleek
 karische wormwood
 saecull nightshade
 laufritz coltsfoot
 bulchais rapunzel
 gimdaz, flischea mint
 marizma ergot
 gurizianz deerberry
 flischiz bearberry
 duxiliez chives
 clarschil garlic
 prumiz, juxiz leek
 phizis thin leek
 dixia allium
 pazia, magriz hanbane
 basin pumpkin, gourd
 gragiz black caraway
 mlixazis radish
 lorunz shallot
 kirinz cucumber
 grugiziz radish
 dunachia sorrel
 grachia garden cress
 scurithil parsnip
 fellascha chervil
 zugesia dill
 kauschia, vuschianz cabbage
 plischir celery
 pransia parsley
 grulais hazel

grazia violet
 galschia gama
 riaschia forget-me-not
 gliaz gladiola
 doniz thistle
 riaz wheatgrass
 scuzia stinging nettle
 aseruz hemp
 imbia burt
 fruzer clover
 nischal wild mint
 cuxhida wheat
 ruzio rye
 glackoz spelt
 dixia barley
 xamza oats, oatmeal
 zingia sea oats
 frastuz horsetail
 marmia fescue
 pida pea
 gallox chickpea
 zuzil lentil
 cluchaz vetch
 kachala monster
 argumzle griffin
 laechiz eagle
 riaschiz vulture
 scaruz ibis
 balbunz eagle owl
 flauriz pelican
 bouiba hunter's falcon

balfinz woodpecker
 haucuz goshawk
 zirunz sparrowhawk
 moguz buzzard
 sculaz kestrel
 warnaz heron
 nozia owl
 glamala jay
 notabir night raven
 aechia star
 dorinschiz red-backed shrike
 drozima, brauz thrush
 agriz kingfisher
 bachia, nixia crow
 basacha snipe, woodcock
 willschio hoopoe
 gabia quail
 scalla blackbird



duschio, buschia duck
wiewia titmouse
xanczia lark
nolsca nightingale
agrizia waterstake
moalz finch
ermoalz thistle-finch
birlacha grass-gnat
ralecho wren
viperiz shrike
loginx crane
urschio stork
guguruna ostrich
bliznus parrot
zanziz peacock
usaueria bat
alxia magpie
echuwil, gagria goose
nazlacho rooster
nazia hen
birino chicken
gazun chick
ralza partridge
prinscho kite
galachia pigeon
ligeschia wood pigeon
halscha turtle dove
vixzia swallow
noxniza cuckoo
sepiduz bee
anzia wasp

grusa grasshopper
axiz cornworm
fanzia butterfly, moth
virenz locust
arschia fly
miziz gnat
kanala flea
boiz lightning bug
dizno hornet
calna cricket

